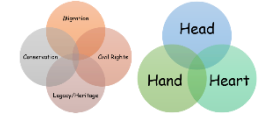




# Year 5 – Summer – History – Pupil Knowledge Organiser



What do I already know?	What am I learning now?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anglo-Saxons were invited by Britons to help defend against external threats.</li> <li>Many Anglo-Saxons came peacefully, <b>around 450 CE</b>, to find land to farm.</li> <li>St Augustine worked to convert the Anglo-Saxons from paganism to Christianity.</li> <li>Anglo-Saxon England was a Heptarchy (ruled by seven kingdoms).</li> <li>Alfred the Great built forts and walled towns to protect Anglo-Saxons from attack.</li> </ul>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who were the Vikings?</li> <li>What was life like for the Vikings?</li> <li>Why did the Vikings raid Britain's monasteries?</li> <li>Was Danegeld an effective strategy?</li> <li>Who came after Alfred the Great?</li> <li>How did the Viking Age and Anglo-Saxon rule come to an end?</li> </ol>

Chronology	Key Knowledge	Key Vocabulary	
	<p>The Vikings were explorers and traders from Scandinavia.</p> <p>Similar to the Anglo-Saxons, Viking society was a hierarchy with a king at the top.</p> <p>People settled problems and made decisions through a vote at a meeting called a 'Thing'.</p> <p>Men would be skilled labourers and farmers, whilst women would take care of the home and family.</p> <p>Vikings raided Britain, to acquire wealth and prove their courage in battle.</p>	<p>explorers</p> <p>traders</p> <p>Scandinavia</p> <p>chronicles</p> <p>society</p> <p>hierarchy</p> <p>raid</p> <p>pagan</p> <p>monastery</p> <p>conquer</p> <p>unified</p> <p>Normandy</p> <p>reign</p> <p>heir</p>	<p>People who travels to search for something.</p> <p>People who buy, sell or swap things.</p> <p>A region in northern Europe made up of Norway, Sweden and Denmark.</p> <p>An account of events, often in chronological order.</p> <p>The members of a community.</p> <p>A group of people separated according to their level of authority.</p> <p>A sudden, surprise attack.</p> <p>A person who practices a religion that worships many gods.</p> <p>A community of monks, or the buildings used by this community.</p> <p>To gain control by force.</p> <p>Brought together as a single thing.</p> <p>A region of northern France.</p> <p>The period of a monarch's rule.</p> <p>A person who receives another person's property or title after their death.</p>

Significant People	
<p><b>Athelstan</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Became King of the Anglo-Saxons in <b>924 CE</b>.</li> <li>Conquered York, the last Viking kingdom.</li> <li>Became the first Anglo-Saxon king to rule over the whole of England.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Edward the Confessor</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Became King of England in <b>1042 CE</b>.</li> <li>Devoted himself to religion.</li> <li>Died without leaving an heir in <b>1066 CE</b>, creating a battle for power.</li> </ul>